## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

- 1. (ORIGINAL) An isolated nucleic acid molecule selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:6, SEQ ID. NO:8, SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:11, SEQ ID NO:13, SEQ ID NO:14, SEQ ID NO:16, SEQ ID NO:18, SEQ ID NO:21, SEQ ID NO:23, SEQ ID NO:25, SEQ ID NO:27, SEQ ID NO:28, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID. NO:32, SEQ ID NO:34, SEQ ID NO:36, SEQ ID NO:37, SEQ ID NO:38, SEQ ID NO:41, SEQ ID NO:43, and SEQ ID NO:45;
  - (b) a nucleic acid molecule comprising at least a portion of any of said nucleic acid molecules of (a);
  - (c) a complement of a of a nucleic acid molecule of (a) or (b); and
  - (d) a nucleic acid molecule comprising an allelic variant of a nucleic acid molecule comprising any of said nucleic acid sequences.
- 2. (ORIGINAL) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid molecule is a plant nucleic acid molecule.
- 3. (ORIGINAL) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid molecule is selected from the group consisting of *Arabadopsis*, *Oryza*, *Glycine*, *Hordeum*, *Zea*, *Medicago*, *Allium*, *Citrus*, *Solanum*, *Sorghum*, *Saccharum*, *Nicotiana*, *Lycopersicon*, *Triticum*, *Zinnia*, and *Phaseolus* nucleic acid molecules.
- 4. (ORIGINAL) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid molecule is selected from the group consisting of: a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:7, SEQ ID NO:9, SEQ ID

NO.:12, SEQ ID NO.:15, SEQ ID NO:17, SEQ ID NO.:19, SEQ ID NO.:22,SEQ ID NO.:24, SEQ ID NO.:26, SEQ ID NO.:31,SEQ ID NO:33, SEQ ID NO.:35, SEQ ID NO:40, SEQ ID NO:42, SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:47, and SEQ ID NO:65; and a nucleic acid molecule comprising an allelic variant of a nucleic acid molecule encoding a protein having any of said amino acid sequences.

- 5. (ORIGINAL) An isolated protein encoded by a plant MSH1 nucleic acid molecule that hybridizes to the complement of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:6, SEQ ID. NO:8, SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:11, SEQ ID NO:13, SEQ ID NO:14, SEQ ID NO:16, SEQ ID NO:18, SEQ ID NO:21, SEQ ID NO:23, SEQ ID NO:25, SEQ ID NO:27, SEQ ID NO:28, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID. NO:32, SEQ ID NO:34, SEQ ID NO:36, SEQ ID NO:37, SEQ ID NO:38, SEQ ID NO:41, SEQ ID NO:43, and SEQ ID NO:45 under stringent hybridization conditions.
  - 6. (ORIGINAL) An isolated protein comprising a plant MSH1 protein.
- 7. (ORIGINAL) The protein of claim 5, wherein said protein comprises an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:7, SEQ ID NO:9, SEQ ID NO:12, SEQ ID NO:15, SEQ ID NO:17, SEQ ID NO:19, SEQ ID NO:22,SEQ ID NO:24, SEQ ID NO:26, SEQ ID NO:31,SEQ ID NO:33, SEQ ID NO:35, SEQ ID NO:40, SEQ ID NO:42, SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:47 and SEQ ID NO:65.
- 8. (ORIGINAL) The protein of claim 5, wherein said protein comprises at least a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:7, SEQ ID NO:9, SEQ ID NO:12, SEQ ID NO:15, SEQ ID NO:17, SEQ ID NO:19, SEQ ID NO:22,SEQ ID NO:24, SEQ ID NO:26, SEQ ID NO:31,SEQ ID NO:33, SEQ ID NO:35, SEQ ID NO:40, SEQ ID NO:42, SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:47 and SEQ ID NO:65.
  - 9. (ORIGINAL) A method to identify a compound capable of inhibiting MSH1

activity of a plant, said method comprising:

- (a) contacting an isolated plant MSH1 nucleic acid molecule selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:6, SEQ ID. NO:8, SEQ ID NO:10, SEQ ID NO:11, SEQ ID NO:13, SEQ ID NO:14, SEQ ID NO:16, SEQ ID NO:18, SEQ ID NO:21, SEQ ID NO:23, SEQ ID NO:25, SEQ ID NO:27, SEQ ID NO:28, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID. NO:32, SEQ ID NO:34, SEQ ID NO:36, SEQ ID NO:37, SEQ ID NO:38, SEQ ID NO:41, SEQ ID NO:43, and SEQ ID NO:45 with a putative inhibitory compound which, in the absence of said compound, said plant MSH1 nucleic acid molecule has the activity of suppressing ectopic recombination; and
- (b) determining if said putative inhibitory compound inhibits said activity.
- 10. (ORIGINAL) The method of claim 9, wherein the putative inhibitory compound is a RNA molecule suspected of having RNAi activity.
  - 11. (ORIGINAL) A compound identified by the method of Claim 9.
- 12. (ORIGINAL) A method for identification of plant mutants arising from mitochondrial ectopic recombination comprising
  - (a) providing a plant,
  - (b) suppressing expression of an *MSH1*-homologous gene in the plant, and
  - (c) detecting an aberrant phenotype, whereby a plant mutant is identified.
- 13. (ORIGINAL) The method of claim 12, wherein said suppressing expression of an *MSH1*-homologous gene in said plant comprises contacting said plant with an compound identified by the method of Claim 9.
- 14. (ORIGINAL) The method of claim 12, wherein said aberrant phenotype is cytoplasmic male sterility.

- 15. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A plant mutant identified by the method of claim
  12 arising from mitochondrial ectopic recombination comprising
  - (a) providing a plant,
  - (b) suppressing expression of an MSH1-homologous gene in the plant, and
  - (c) detecting an aberrant phenotype.